



UANL

UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN □ FACULTAD DE ECONOMÍA

Economía Laboral III
Doctorado en Ciencias Económicas

Tetramestre Mayo-Julio de 2014
Dr. Ernesto Aguayo Téllez

Horario de clase: Martes y Jueves de 9:30 AM a 11:00 AM
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Descripción:

Este es el tercer curso del área de economía laboral y está diseñado para alumnos que deseen profundizar en el tema. La clase tendrá un enfoque principalmente empírico y cubrirá los siguientes tópicos: discriminación y desigualdad salarial, cambio tecnológico sesgado al uso de habilidades, migración y descomposición salarial.

Objetivos:

- 1) El alumno se familiarizará con modelos avanzados de economía laboral.
- 2) El alumno será capaz de analizar datos, desarrollar análisis estadístico y comprender las razones teóricas de diferentes modelos de econometría laboral.
- 3) El alumno se preparará para escribir artículos de investigación empírica de manera independiente en algún tópico seleccionado.

Evaluación:

Examen parcial: 30%
Protocolo de investigación: 30%
Examen final: 40%

El protocolo de investigación tiene como objetivo el desarrollo de una propuesta de investigación empírica al final del curso. El protocolo deberá ser aproximadamente de 8 a 10 páginas y deberá incluir una revisión de literatura y una propuesta de proyecto de investigación que incluya una hipótesis principal, descripción de los datos que serán usados y una estrategia empírica. Los alumnos deberán programar citas conmigo a partir de la segunda semana de clases para discutir sus ideas. El protocolo deberá ser entregado en la última clase del tetramestre.



Contenido del Curso:

I. Desigualdad salarial y discriminación

1. Diferencias salariales entre razas y entre géneros

Becker, G. (1971). "The Economics of Discrimination". 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

* Altonji, J. and R. Blank (1999). "Race and Gender in the Labor Market." In Ashenfelter, O. and D. Card. Eds., *Handbook of Labor Economics*, vol. 3C

Charles, K. and J. Guryan (2008). "Prejudice and Wages: An Empirical Assessment of Becker's The Economics of Discrimination." *Journal of Political Economy*, October 2008, v. 116, iss. 5, pp. 773-809.

* Juhn C., K. Murphy and B. Pierce (1991). "Accounting for the Slowdown in Black-White Wage Convergence." In *Workers and Their Wages*. Kosters, M. ed. Washington: AEI Press.

Parish, W. L. and R. J. Willis (1993). "Daughters, Education, and Family Budgets. Taiwan Experiences." *Journal of Human Resources*, v. 28, iss. 4, pp. 863-898.

* Aguayo-Téllez, E., C. Juhn and J. Airola (2010). "Does Trade Liberalization Help Woman? The Case of Mexico in the 1990s" *NBER Working Paper 16195*.

* Mulligan, C.B. and Y. Rubinstein (2004). "The Closing of the Gender Gap as a Roy Model Illusion" *NBER Working Paper 10892*.

2. Descomposiciones de salarios

Blinder, A. (1973). "Wage Discrimination: Reduced Form and Structural Estimate." *The Journal of Human Resource*, Vol. 8, iss. 4, pp. 436-55.

Oaxaca, R. (1973). "Male-female Wage Differentials in Urban Labor Market." *International Economic Review*, October 1973, v. 14, iss. 3, pp. 693-709.

* Juhn, C., K. Murphy and B. Pierce (1993). "Wage Inequality and the Rise in the Returns to Skill." *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 101, No. 3, pp. 410-442.



* Bound, J. and G. Johnson (1992). "Changes in the Structure of Wages in the 1980's: An Evaluation of Alternative Explanations." *American Economic Review*, v. 82, iss. 3, pp. 371-392.

Di Nardo, J., N.M. Fortin and T. Lemieux (1996). "Labor Market Institutions and the Distribution of Wages, 1973-1992: A Semiparametric Approach." *Econometrica*, v. 64, iss. 5, pp. 1001-1044.

II. Migración

* Roy, A.D. (1951) "Some Thoughts on the Distribution of Earnings" *Oxford Economic Papers*, v. 3, pp. 135-46.

Sjaastad L. (1962) "The Costs and Returns of Human Migration" *Journal of Political Economics*, Vol. 70, No. 5-2, 80-93.

* Dahl, G. (2002) "Mobility and the Return to Education: Testing a Roy Model with Multiple Markets." *Econometrica*, Vol. 70, Iss. 6, 2367-2420.

Heckman, J. (1979) "Sample selection bias as a specification error." *Econometrica*, Vol. 47, Iss. 1, pp. 153-61.

* Aguayo-Téllez, E. and J. Martínez-Navarro (2013). "Internal vs. International Migration in Mexico: 1995-2000." *Applied Economics*, v. 45, iss. 13. Pp. 1647-1611.

Borjas G., R. Freeman and L. Katz (1997). "How Much Do Immigration and Trade Affect Labor Market Outcomes?" *Brooking Papers on Economic Activity*, 1997, iss. 1, pp. 1-67.

III. Cambio tecnológico sesgado al uso de habilidades

* Berman, E., J. Bound and Z. Griliches (1994). "Changes in the Demand for Skilled Labor within U.S. Manufacturing Industries: Evidence from the Annual Survey of Manufacturing." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 109, No. 2, pp. 367-397

Lawrence, R. and M. Slaughter (1993). "International Trade and American Wages in the 1980s: Giant Sucking Sound or Small Hiccup." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics*, pp. 161-210.



* Feenstra, R. and G. Hanson (1999). “The Impact of Outsourcing and High Technology Capital on Wages: Estimates for the United States 1979-1990.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, v. 114, iss. 3, pp. 907-40.

Autor, D., L. Katz and M. Kearney (2006). “The Polarization of the U.S. Labor Market.” *American Economic Review*, v. 96, iss. 2, pp. 189.

Acemoglu, D. and D. Autor (2009). “Skills, Tasks, and Technologies: Implications for Employment and Earnings.” *NBER Working Paper 16082*.

Acemoglu, D. (2002). “Technical Change, Inequality and the Labor Market.” *Journal of Economic Literature*, v. 40, iss. 1, pp. 7-72.

* Card, D. and J.E. DiNardo (2002). “Skill-Biased Technological Change and Rising Wage Inequality: Some Problems and Puzzles.” *Journal of Labor Economics*, v. 20, iss. 4, pp. 733-783.

Lemieux, T. (2006). “Increasing Residual Wage Inequality: Composition Effects, Noisy Data, or Rising Demand for Skill?” *The American Economic Review*, v. 96, iss. 3, pp. 461-498.

IV. Apertura comercial y desigualdad del ingreso

* Hanson G. and A. Harrison (1999). “Trade and Wage Inequality in Mexico.” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 52, Iss. 2, 271-288.

* Feliciano, Z. (2001). “Workers and Trade Liberalization: The Impact of Trade Reforms in Mexico on Wages and Employment.” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 55, Iss. 1, 95-115.

Pavcnik, N. (2003). “What Explains Skill Upgrading in Less Developed Countries?” *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 71, 311-328.

* Revenga, A. (1997). “Employment and Wage Effects of Trade Liberalization: The Case of Mexican Manufacturing.” *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 15, Iss. 3, S20-43.

Aguayo-Téllez, E. (2006). “Income Divergence between Mexican States in the 1990s, the Role of Skill Premium.” *Growth and Change*, Vol. 37, No. 2