



UANL

Economía

UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN

FACULTAD DE ECONOMÍA \ DIVISIÓN DE ESTUDIOS DE POSGRADO

Doctorado en Ciencias Económicas
ECONOMIA LABORAL II
Dra. Cinthya G. Caamal Olvera

Horario de clases: Lunes y Miércoles 11-12:30 mediodía.

Horario de oficina: Lunes y Miércoles 10-11 am.

El objetivo del curso es el proporcionar a los alumnos de doctorado una visión detallada de los tópicos de economía laboral, con un enfoque teórico y empírico. Entre los temas principales que se van a estudiar se encuentra: oferta laboral, educación y capital humano, búsqueda de trabajo, demanda laboral, economía de la familia y economía política del mercado laboral. El curso tiene la finalidad de motivarlos para que desarrollen intereses de investigación de forma independiente.

I. Oferta laboral

a) Teoría Neoclásica de la oferta laboral

Blundell and MaCurdy, *The Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 3A, chapter 27, 1999.

O. Ashenfelter and R. Layard, *The Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volumes 1 & 2, North-Holland, 1986; Volume 3A, 3B & 3C, 1999.

Cahuc, Pierre and Andre Zylberberg (2004), "Labor Economics," Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Caamal Olvera, C.G., "Labour Supply in Mexico: An Instrumental Variable Approach," *Ensayos Revista de Economía*, Mayo 2007, XXVI (1), 115-154.

Caamal-Olvera, C.G., "Labour Market Outcomes in Mexico: An Analysis of the Time Patterns," Lambert Academic Publishing, 2010. ISBN 9783838346960.

b) Ciclo de vida y retiro

G. Becker and G. Ghez, *The Allocation of Time and Goods Over the Life-Cycle*, Columbia University Press, 1975.

T. MaCurdy, "An Empirical Model of Labor Supply in a Life-Cycle Setting," *Journal of Political Economy*, 89[6], December 1981, 1059-1085.



J. Altonji, "Intertemporal Substitution in Labor Supply: Evidence from Micro Data," *Journal of Political Economy*, 94[3] Part 2, June 1986, S176-S215.

Browning, Deaton and Irish, "A Profitable Approach to Labor Supply and Commodity Demand Over the Life-Cycle," *Econometrica*, 53[3], May 1985, 503-543.

c) Estimación empírica: elasticidades y experimentos naturales

Blundell and MaCurdy, *The Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 3A, chapter 27, 1999.

O. Ashenfelter and R. Layard, *The Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volumes 1 & 2, North-Holland, 1986; Volume 3A, 3B & 3C, 1999.

Cahuc, Pierre and Andre Zylberberg (2004), "Labor Economics," Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

O. Ashenfelter and J. Heckman, "The Estimation of Income and Substitution Effects in a Model of Family Labor Supply," *Econometrica*, 42[1], January 1974, 73-86.

Heckman, James J., "Shadow Prices, Market Wages and Labor Supply," *Econometrica*, 42[4], July 1974, 679-94.

M. Killingsworth and J. Heckman, "Female Labor Supply: A Survey," chapter 2 in *The Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 1, 103-204.

II. Educación y capital humano

a) Rendimientos de la Educación

J. Mincer, *Schooling, Experience, and Earnings*, New York: NBER, 1974.

G. Becker, *Human Capital*, 3rd Edition, Chicago: University of Chicago press, 1993.

R. Freeman, "Demand for Education," Chapter 6 in *The Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 1, 1986.

Griliches and Mason, "Education, Income and Ability," *Journal of Political Economy*, 80[3], May-June 1972 Part 2, S74-S103.

Angrist, J.D. and A. Krueger, "Does Compulsory Schooling Attendance Affect Schooling and Earnings?" *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 106[4], Nov 1991, 979-1014.

Z. Griliches, "Estimating the Returns to Schooling: Some Econometric Problems," *Econometrica*, January 1977.



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D. Card, "Earnings, Schooling, and Ability Revisited," in: S. Polachek, ed. *Research in Labor Economics*, 14, 1995, 23-48.

D. Card, "The Causal Effect of Education on Earnings," chapter in *The Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 3A, 1999.

P. Oreopoulos, "Estimating Average and Local Average Treatment Effects of Education when Compulsory Schooling Laws really Matter," *American Economic Review* 96(1), March 2006, pp. 152-175.

*G. Becker, *Human Capital*, 3rd Edition, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993, section III.1.

Patrinos, Harry Anthony & Psacharopoulos, George, 2011. "Education : past, present and future global challenges," *Policy Research Working Paper Series 5616*, The World Bank.

R.J. Willis, and Sherwin Rosen, "Education and Self-Selection," *Journal of Political Economy*, 87[5] Part 2, Oct 1979: S7-S36.

D. Card and A. Krueger, "Does School Quality Matter? Returns to Education and the Characteristics of Public Schools in the United States," *Journal of Political Economy* 100, February 1992.

Ben-Porath, Yoram (1967). "The Production of Human Capital Over the Life Cycle," *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 75, No. 4-1, pp. 352-365.

Cahuc, Pierre and Andre Zylberberg (2004), "Labor Economics," Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Caamal-Olvera, C.G., "Labour Market Outcomes in Mexico: An Analysis of the Time Patterns", Lambert Academic Publishing, 2010. ISBN 978-3-8383-4696-0.

III. Búsqueda de trabajo (Job Search)

Pissarides, Christopher; *Equilibrium Unemployment Theory*, MIT Press, 2000.

Cahuc, Pierre and Andre Zylberberg (2004), "Labor Economics," Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Rogerson, Richard, Robert Shimer and Randall Wright (2004) "Search Models of the Labor Market: A Survey" *Journal of Economic Literature*, 43, pp. 959-988.



Mortensen, Dale and Christopher Pissarides (1994). "Job Creation and Job Destruction in the Theory of Unemployment" *Review of Economic Studies* Vol 61, pp 397-416.

IV. Demanda laboral

a) Modelos estáticos

Changes in Relative Wages, 1963-1987: Supply and Demand Factors

Author(s): Lawrence F. Katz and Kevin M. Murphy

Source: *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 107, No. 1 (Feb., 1992), pp. 35-78

Changes in the Structure of Wages in the 1980's: An Evaluation of Alternative Explanations

Author(s): John Bound and George Johnson Source: *The American Economic Review*, Vol. 82, No. 3, (Jun., 1992), pp. 371-392

Can Falling Supply Explain the Rising Return to College for Younger Men? A Cohort-Based Analysis

David Card; Thomas Lemieux

The Quarterly Journal of Economics, Vol. 116, No. 2. (May, 2001), pp. 705-746.

D. Hamermesh, *Labor Demand*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, Chapters 2-3, 18-136.

D. Hamermesh, "The Demand for Labor in the Long Run," Chapter 8 in O. Ashenfelter and R. Layard [eds.] *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 1, 1986.

Cahuc, Pierre and Andre Zylberberg (2004), "Labor Economics," Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

b) Modelos dinámicos

Adda, Jerome y Russell Cooper, "Dynamic Economics Quantitative Methods and Applications," The MIT Press, 2003.

S. Nickell, "Dynamic Models of Labour Demand," Chapter 9 in O. Ashenfelter and R. Layard [eds.] *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 1, 1986.

Burdett, Ken & Carrillo-Tudela, Carlos & Coles, Melvyn, 2009. "Human Capital Accumulation and Labour Market Equilibrium," *IZA Discussion Papers 4215*, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).



V. Economía de la familia

Becker, Gary S., 1981, *A Treatise on the Family*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Bronars, S., and J. Grogger, "The Economic Consequences of Unwed Motherhood: Using Twins as a Natural Experiment," *American Economic Review*, 84[5], December 1994, 1141-1156.

Browning, M., "Children and Household Economic Behavior," *Journal of Economic Literature*, 30[3], September 1992, 1434-1475.

John F. Ermisch, 2003. *An Economic Analysis of the Family*, Princeton University Press.

John Ermisch & Marco Francesconi & Thomas Siedler, 2005. "Intergenerational Economic Mobility and Assortative Mating," *IZA Discussion Papers 1847*, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).

Gronau, R., "Leisure, Home Production. and Work -- The Theory of the Allocation of Time Revisited," *Journal of Political Economy*, 85[6], December 1977, 1099-1124.

J. Angrist and W. Evans, "Children and their Parents' Labor Supply: Evidence from Exogenous Variation in Family Size," *AER* 88[3], June 1998, 450-477.

Becker, G., "A Theory of Marriage: Part I," *Journal of Political Economy*, 81[4], July-August 1973, 813-46.

Grossbard-Shechtman, S., 1984, "A Theory of Allocation of Time in Markets for Labour and Marriage," *Economic Journal*, 94[376], December 1984, 863-882.

Chiappori, Pierre-Andre, Bernard Fortin, and Guy Lacroix, 2001, "Marriage Market, Divorce Legislation, and Household Labor Supply," *Journal of Political Economy*, 110[1], February 2002, 37-72.

J. Angrist, "How Do Sex Ratios Affect Marriage and Labor Markets? Evidence from America's Second Generation," *QJE*, 117[3], August 2002, 997-301.



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VI. Economía política del Mercado laboral

Acemoglu, Daron (2009) "Political Economy of Labor Markets," Handbook of Labor Economics.

Booth, Alison, 1986. "Estimating the Probability of Trade Union Membership: A Study of Men and Women in Britain," *Economica*, London School of Economics and Political Science, vol. 53(29), 41-61.

Saint-Paul, Gilles (2000), Political Economy of Labor Market Institutions, MIT Press.

Friedman, Richard and James Medoff (1984) What Do Unions Do? New York Basic Books.

Farber, Henry. "The Analysis of Union Behavior," In Orley Ashenfelter and Richard Layard (eds), *The Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume II, 1986.

J.N. Brown and O.C. Ashenfelter, "Testing the Efficiency of Employment Contracts," *Journal of Political Economy* 1986, S40-S87.

Evaluación del curso

Proyecto de investigación	30%
Artículo conjunto y discusión del mismo	40%
Examen final	30%

Los detalles de la evaluación serán dados a conocer durante la primera sesión del curso.