



UANL

Economía

UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN □ CENTRO DE INVESTIGACIONES ECONÓMICAS

Economía Laboral I
Facultad de Economía-Posgrado
Septiembre-Diciembre 2010

Catedrático: Dr. Erick Rangel González
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Horas de oficina: miércoles y viernes de 4:30 a 5:30 pm.

Descripción de la clase: este curso está diseñado para alumnos que desean profundizar en temas avanzados de economía laboral. La clase de economía laboral tiene un enfoque principalmente empírico en los temas de: capital humano, salud, diferencias salariales, cambio tecnológico y efectos de vecindarios.

Método de Evaluación

	Porcentaje
Examen parcial	35%
Examen final	35%
Ensayo	30%

En clase cubriremos los artículos marcados con letras negritas. Sin embargo, es deseable que el estudiante, por su cuenta, intente cubrir el resto de los artículos marcados en el programa, sobre todo los relacionados con el tema del Ensayo que planea elaborar.

I. Modelos de Capital Humano

Becker, Gary. *Human Capital*, 3rd edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993. (Chapter III).

Ben-Porath, Yoram. "The Production of Human Capital and the Life Cycle of Earnings." *Journal of Political Economy* 75 (August 1967): 352-365.

Card, David. "Earnings, Schooling and Ability Revisited." In Ronald Ehrenberg (editor), *Research in Labor Economics*, Volume 14. Greenwich, CT: JAr Press, 1995.

Haley, William J. "Human Capital: The Choice Between Investment and Income." *American Economic Review* 63 (December 1973): 929-944.

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Mincer, Jacob. *Schooling, Experience, and Earnings*. New York: Columbia University Press (for National Bureau of Economic Research), 1974. (Chapters I and V.)

Rosen, Sherwin. "A Theory of Life Earnings." *Journal of Political Economy* 84 (August 1976):S45-S67.

Willis, Robert J. "Wage Determinants: A Survey and Reinterpretation of Human Capital Earnings Functions." In Orley Ashenfelter and Richard Layard (editors), *Handbook of Labor Economics*. New York: Elsevier Science Publishers, 1986.

Willis, Robert and Sherwin Rosen. "Education and Self-Selection." *Journal of Political Economy* 87 (October 1979): S7-S36.

II. Estimación empírica de los rendimientos a la escolaridad

Card, David. "The Causal Effect of Education on Earnings." In Orley Ashenfelter and David Card (editors), *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 3. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science B.V., 1999 .

Griliches Zvi. "Estimating the Returns to Schooling: Some Econometric Problems." *Econometrica* 45 (January 1977): 1-22.

(Estimaciones empleando Variables instrumentales)

Angrist, Joshua and Alan Krueger. "Does Compulsory School Attendance Affect Schooling and Earnings?" *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 106 (November 1991): 979-1014.

Blackburn, McKinley L. and David Neumark. "Are OLS Estimates of the Return to Schooling Biased Downward? Another Look." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 77 (May 1995): 217-230.

Griliches, Zvi and William Mason. "Education, Income, and Ability" (with a comment by Paul Taubman). *Journal of Political Economy* 80 (March 1972): S74-S107.

Imbens, Guido W. and Joshua D. Angrist. "Identification and Estimation of Local Average Treatment Effects." *Econometrica* 62 (March 1994): 467-476.



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(Estimaciones empleando muestras de gemelos)

Ashenfelter, Orley and Alan Krueger. "Estimates of the Economic Returns to Schooling from a New Sample of Twins." *American Economic Review* 84 (December 1994): 1157-1173.

Ashenfelter, Orley and Cecilia Rouse. "Income, Schooling and Ability: Evidence from a New Sample of Identical Twins." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 113 (February 1998): 253-284.

Ashenfelter, Orley and David J. Zimmerman. "Estimates of the Returns to Schooling from Sibling Data: Fathers, Sons, and Brothers." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 79 (February 1997): 1-9.

Behrman, Jere R. and Mark R. Rosenzweig. "'Ability' Biases in Schooling Returns and Twins: A Test and New Estimates." *Economics of Education Review* 18 (April 1999): 159-167.

Bound, John and Gary Solon. "Double Trouble: On the Value of Twins-Based Estimation of the Returns to Schooling." *Economics of Education Review* 18 (April 1999): 169-182.

III. Modelos de Screening

Arrow, Kenneth J. "Higher Education as a Filter." *Journal of Public Economics* 2 (July 1973): 193-216.

Hungerford, Thomas and Gary Solon. "Sheepskin Effects in the Returns to Education." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 69 (February 1987): 175-77.

Jaeger, David A. and Marianne E. Page. "Degrees Matter: New Evidence on Sheepskin Effects in the Returns to Education." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 78 (November 1996): 733-740.

Park, Jin-Heum. "Estimation of Sheepskin Effects Using the Old and the New Measures of Educational Attainment in the Current Population Survey." *Economics Letters* 62 (February 1999): 237-240.

Spence, A. Michael. "Job Market Signalling." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 87 (August 1972): 355-379.



IV. Modelos que toman en cuenta la calidad de la Educación

Altonji, Joseph G. and Thomas Dunn. "Using Siblings to Estimate the Effects of School Quality on Wages." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 78 (November 1996): 665-671 .

Betts, Julian R. "Does School Quality Matter? Evidence from the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 77 (May 1995): 231-250.

Card, David and Alan Krueger. "Does Schooling Quality Matter? Returns to Education and the Characteristics of Public Schools in the United States." *Journal of Political Economy* 100 (February 1992): 1-40.

Heckman, James J., Anne Layne-Farrar and Petra Todd. "Does Measured School Quality Really Matter?" In Gary Burtless (ed.), *Does Money Matter? An Examination of the Link Between Schools, Student Achievement, and Adult Success*. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1996.

Johnson, George and Frank Stafford. "Social Returns to Quantity and Quality of Schooling." *Journal of Human Resources* 8 (Spring 1973): 139-155.

V. Capital Humano y Salud

Rangel González, Erick. "Do Mexican Americans Have a Relative Advantage on Health?". Tesis Doctoral. The Ohio State University (2005)

Grossman, Michael. "The Human Capital Model of the Demand for Health". National Bureau of Economic Research (April 1999).

Rosenzweig, Mark R and Schultz, Paul T. "Estimating a Household Production Function: Heterogeneity, the Demand for Health Inputs, and Their Effects on Birth Weight". *The Journal of Political Economy*. Volume 91, Issue 5. (October 1983): 723-746.

Kenkel, Donald S. "Health Behavior, Health Knowledge, and Schooling". *Journal of Political Economics*. Volume 99. No. 21 (April 1991); 297-305.

Nayga, Rodolfo M. "Schooling, Health Knowledge and Obesity". *Applied Economics*. Volume 32 (2000);815-822.



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VI. Modelos sobre diferencias salariales

Bound, John and Johnson, George. "Changes in the Structure of Wages in the 1980's: An Evaluation of Alternative Explanations." *American Economic Review* 82 (June 1992):371-392.

Juhn, Chinhui, Murphy, Kevin M. and Pierce, Brooks. "Accounting for the Slowdown in Black-White Wage Convergence." *In Workers and the Wages* edited by Marvin H. Kosters, Washington, D.C.: AEI Press, 1991. 107-143.

Katz, Lawrence F. and Murphy, Kevin M. "Changes in Relative Wages 1963-1987: Supply and Demand Factors." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 107 (February 1992): 35-78.

Murphy, Kevin M. and Topel, Robert H. "Efficiency Wages Reconsidered: Theory and Evidence." *In Advances in the Theory and Measurement of Unemployment*, edited by Yoram Weiss and Gideon Fischelson. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1990: 204-240.

Trejo, Stephen J. "Why do Mexican Americans Earn Low Wages?". *The Journal of Political Economy*. Volume 105, Issue 6. (December 1997): 1235-1268.

VII. Cambio tecnológico y el mercado laboral

Autor, David H., Lawrence F. Katz, and Alan B. Krueger. "Computing Inequality: Have Computers Changed the Labor Market?" *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 113 (no. 4, November 1998):1169-1213.

Acemoglu, Daron. "Why Do New Technologies Complement Skills? Directed Technical Change and Wage Inequality". *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 113 (no. 4, November 1998): 1055-1089.

VIII. Efectos de vecindario y contexto social

Brock, William M. and Steven N. Durlauf. "Discrete Choice with Social Interactions." *Review of Economics Studies* 68 (No. 2, April 2001) : 235-260.

Glaeser, Edward L. Sacerdote, and José A. Scheinkman. "Crime and Social Interactions." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 111 (May 1996): 507-548.



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Haurin, Donald R., Robert D. Deitz, and Bruce A. Weinberg. "The impact of Neighborhood Homeownership Rates: A Review of the Theoretical and Empirical Literature." *Journal of Housing Research*.

Katz, Lawrence F., Jeffrey R. Kling and Jeffrey B. Liebman. "Moving Opportunity in Boston: Early Results from a Randomized Mobility Experiment." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 116(No.2, May 2001): 607-657.

Manski, Charles F. "Identification of Endogenous Social Effects: The Reflection Problem." *Review of Economic Studies* 60 (1993): 531-542.

Weinberg, Bruce A. Patricia B. Reagan and Jeffrey J. Yankow. "Do Neighborhoods Affect Work Behavior? Evidence from the NLSY79."